

# The performance of the parameterized TFDW kinetic functional on molecules

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We assess the performance of parameterized orbital-free (OF) functionals on atoms and molecules self-consistently with all-electron values obtained with projector augmented-wave method<sup>1</sup> (PAW).

Specifically we investigate Thomas-Fermi-Weizsäcker model for kinetic functional where fractions of Thomas-Fermi and Weizsäcker are parameterized as  $(\gamma, \lambda)$ , respectively, in atoms<sup>2</sup>. Our interest lies in total energy and Euler equation eigenvalue. The optimum  $(\gamma, \lambda)$  with respect to Kohn-Sham values is however different for each property and atom investigated. Recently these results have been combined to investigate the transferrability of these parameters from atoms to molecules<sup>3</sup>. We also look at the optimum parameters with respect to other properties, like bond length, in molecules HF, HCl, CO, and H<sub>2</sub>O

We also present some findings on how the parameterized kinetic functional describes charged systems. Banguria and Lieb have shown that certain orbital-free model ( $\gamma = 1, \lambda = 0.37$ ) does not have negative ions<sup>4</sup> and our numerics indicate that this seems to be the case also for some other  $(\gamma, \lambda)$  models.

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<sup>1</sup>Lehtomäki J., Makkonen I., Caro, M., Harju, A., Lòpez-Acevedo O., J. Chem. Phys. 141, 234102 (2014).

<sup>2</sup>Espinosa Leal L., Karpenko A., Caro M., Lòpez-Acevedo O., Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys., DOI: 10.1039/C5CP01211B (2015).

<sup>3</sup>Karpenko A., Espinosa Leal L., Caro M., Lehtomäki J., Lòpez-Acevedo O. (in preparation).

<sup>4</sup>R Benguria and E H Lieb 1985 J. Phys. B: At. Mol. Phys. 18 1045